

Ohio Crop Weather

October 23, 2023

OH-CW4323

Harvest Progressed Between Storms

Farmers made harvest progress in fields last week between rounds of widespread precipitation, according to Ben Torrance, State Statistician, USDA NASS, Ohio Field Office. Topsoil moisture conditions were rated 1 percent very short, 22 percent short, 61 percent adequate, and 16 percent surplus. Statewide, the average temperature for the week ending on October 22 was 50.7 degrees, 0.2 degrees below normal. Weather stations recorded an average of 0.91 inches of precipitation, 0.23 inches above average. There were 3.4 days suitable for fieldwork during the week ending October 22.

While soybean harvest progress remained in line with recentyear trends, corn harvest progress lagged behind last year and the five-year average. Ninety percent of **corn** was mature and 20 percent was harvested. The moisture content of corn grain at harvest was 24 percent. Corn for silage was 97 percent harvested. Sixty-four percent of **soybeans** were harvested. The moisture content of soybeans at harvest was 14 percent. Corn condition was 84 percent good to excellent. Third cuttings of **other dry hay** were 93 percent complete. Fourth cuttings of **alfalfa hay** were 95 percent complete. **Winter wheat** was 73 percent planted and 34 percent emerged. **Pasture and range** condition was rated 46 percent good to excellent, a decrease from the previous week.

Soil Moisture: Week Ending 10/22/23

Item	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Topsoil moisture	1	22	61	16
Subsoil moisture	1	39	51	9

Crop Progress: Week Ending 10/22/23

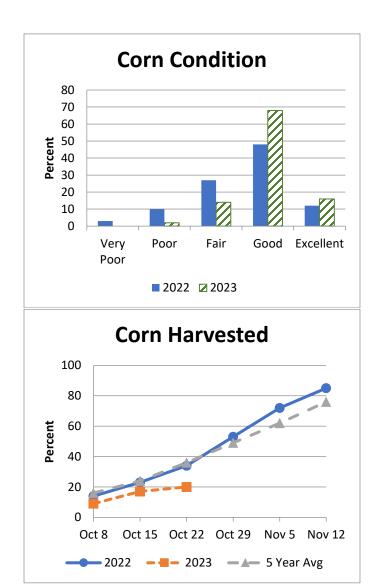
	Percent Completed								
Crop/Activity	This	Last	Last	5 Year					
	week	week	year	average					
Days Suitable for Fieldwork	3.4	5.1	NA	NA					
Corn Mature	90	86	90	90					
Corn Harvested for Grain	20	17	34	36					
Corn Harvested for Silage	97	93	98	99					
Soybeans Harvested	64	49	67	64					
Other Hay 3rd Cutting	93	87	88	NA					
Alfalfa Hay 4th Cutting	95	90	90	NA					
Winter Wheat Planted	73	52	81	80					
Winter Wheat Emerged	34	12	27	47					

Crop Condition: Week Ending 10/22/23

Crop	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Corn	0	2	14	68	16
Pasture and Range	2	9	43	43	3

Crop Moisture Content for week ending 10/22/23

Crop	This week	Last week	Last year	5-year average		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
Corn harvested for grain	24	26	20	20		
Soybeans harvested	14	12	12	13		



Week Ending 2023-10-22	Since April 1

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		Temperature			Precip	itation	Pre	cipitation		GDD Base 50	
	High	ı Low	Avg	DFN	Total	Days	Total	DFN	Days	Total	DFN
Northwest											
BRYAN 2 SE	63	37	49	-1	0.74	4	17.99	-6.18	73	2950	79
TOLEDO EXPRESS AP	65	35	51	0	0.66	3	18.37	-3.00	62	3222	275
VAN WERT 1 S	64	38	50	-2	0.56	4	21.88	-3.44	56	3168	40
North Central											
BUCYRUS	65	43	53	2	1.07	5	23.51	-1.86	67	2976	188
FREMONT	64	39	51	-1	0.33	2	22.31	-1.02	64	3004	4
MANSFIELD LAHM RGNL AP	64	34	50	-1	1.33	6	26.89	-0.66	75	2721	0
Northeast											
CHARDON	62	42	50	1	1.47	3	31.52	2.74	78	2423	113
CLEVELAND-HOPKINS INTL AP	65	36	52	-1	1.25	5	26.63	3.07	73	3042	35
WARREN 3 S	65	40	50	1	0.61	5	23.68	-1.76	66	2446	-2
West Central											
GREENVILLE WATER PLANT	62	39	50	-2	0.06	1	20.79	-3.61	56	2955	-7
SIDNEY 1 S	62	38	50	-1	0.78	3	20.80	-4.29	61	2830	-101
Central							•				
CENTERBURG 2 SE	63	35	47	-4	0.86	5	30.09	4.57	76	2739	-193
CIRCLEVILLE	67	38	51	-2	0.76	4	18.89	-5.41	59	3228	-17
MARYSVILLE	65	37	51	-2	0.32	3	21.82	-2.39	61	3086	-142
East Central							•				
DENNISON WATER WORKS	66	41	51	1	4.32	5	28.46	3.37	71	2794	17
STEUBENVILLE	66	33	49	-3	1.18	6	26.02	0.61	87	2726	-283
Southwest							•				
DAYTON WRIGHT BROTHERS AP	63	36	51	-3	0.44	5	19.28	-4.92	67	3466	211
EATON	63	37	49	-3	0.66	4	19.85	-5.61	57	2958	-197
South Central							·				
HILLSBORO	66	34	50	-3	0.92	3	20.82	-4.41	73	3020	-91
PORTSMOUTH-SCIOTOVILLE	71	41	53	-2	0.90	4	25.40	1.12	83	3476	-40
SOUTH POINT	71	44	55	0	0.75	4	18.17	-9.65	66	3699	109
WAVERLY	69	40	52	-1	1.09	3	19.44	-4.61	51	3431	99
Southeast											
BEVERLY STP	68	40	52	0	0.71	5	21.67	-3.79	78	3066	-117
HANNIBAL LOCKS AND DAM	67	39	51	-2	0.83	5	27.02	2.19	77	2873	-163
LOGAN	69	37	52	0	0.70	4	21.44	-4.81	63	2956	84
ZANESVILLE MUNICIPAL AP	68	36	52	0	0.76	3	23.89	0.32	66	3180	178
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Note:

Summary based on NOAA Regional Climate Centers (RCCs) data. Climate normals used are for the 1991-2020 period.

Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches. Air temperature in degrees fahrenheit.